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American War and Military Operations Casualties: Lists and Statistics

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Summary

This report provides U.S. war casualty statistics. It includes data tables containing the number of casualties among American military personnel who served in principal wars and combat operations from 1775 to the present. It also includes data on those wounded in action and information such as race and ethnicity, gender, branch of service, and cause of death. The tables are compiled from various Department of Defense (DOD) sources.

Wars covered include the Revolutionary War, the War of 1812, the Mexican War, the Civil War, the Spanish-American War, World War I, World War II, the Korean War, the Vietnam Conflict, and the Persian Gulf War. Military operations covered include the Iranian Hostage Rescue Mission; Lebanon Peacekeeping; Urgent Fury in Grenada; Just Cause in Panama; Desert Shield and Desert Storm; Restore Hope in Somalia; Uphold Democracy in Haiti; Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF); Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF); Operation New Dawn (OND); Operation Inherent Resolve (OIR); and Operation Freedom's Sentinel (OFS).

Starting with the Korean War and the more recent conflicts, this report includes additional detailed information on types of casualties and, when available, demographics. It also cites a number of resources for further information, including sources of historical statistics on active duty military deaths, published lists of military personnel killed in combat actions, data on demographic indicators among U.S. military personnel, related websites, and relevant Congressional Research Service (CRS) reports.

Contents

Introduction	1
Casualty Statistics.....	1
American Casualties by State and U.S. Territories.....	29
Resources	41
Sources of Statistics	41
Sources of Published Lists of Names of War Dead or Other Demographic Indicators.....	41
World War I.....	41
World War II	41
Korean War	42
Vietnam War	42
Persian Gulf War (Operations Desert Storm and Desert Shield)	42
Global War on Terror	43
Related Sources.....	43
Wars Prior to World War I.....	43
Additional Websites	43
CRS Reports	44

Tables

Table 1. Principal Wars or Conflicts in Which the United States Participated: U.S. Military Personnel Serving and Casualties	1
Table 2. Worldwide U.S. Active Duty Military Deaths in Selected Military Operations	4
Table 3. Active Duty Military Deaths: Race/Ethnicity Summary	5
Table 4. U.S. Active Duty Military Deaths, 1980-2010, Part I: Total Military Personnel.....	6
Table 5. U.S. Active Duty Military Deaths, 1980- 2010, Part II: Cause of Death.....	7
Table 6. Korean War: Casualty Summary	8
Table 7. Vietnam Conflict: Casualty Summary	8
Table 8. Persian Gulf War: Casualty Summary	9
Table 9. Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF): Casualty Summary by Casualty Category	10
Table 10. Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF): Military Deaths.....	11
Table 11. Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF): Military Wounded in Action	12
Table 12. Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF): Casualty Summary by Casualty Category	14
Table 13. Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF): Military Deaths	15
Table 14. Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF): Wounded in Action.....	17
Table 15. Operation New Dawn (OND): Casualty Summary by Casualty Category	19
Table 16. Operation New Dawn (OND): Military Deaths.....	19
Table 17. Operation New Dawn: Military Wounded in Action	20
Table 18. U.S. Coast Guard Service Casualties by Conflict.....	22
Table 19. Operation Inherent Resolve (OIR): Casualty Summary by Casualty Category.....	23
Table 20. Operation Inherent Resolve (OIR): Military Deaths	23
Table 21. Operation Inherent Resolve (OIR): Military Wounded in Action.....	25

Table 22. Operation Freedom’s Sentinel (OFS): Casualty Summary by Casualty Category	26
Table 23. Operation Freedom’s Sentinel (OFS): Military Deaths	27
Table 24. Operation Freedom’s Sentinel (OFS): Military Wounded in Action	28
Table 25. World War I	30
Table 26. World War II	31
Table 27. World War II	33
Table 28. Korean War	35
Table 29. Vietnam War	37
Table 30. Persian Gulf War	39

Contacts

Author Contact Information	44
Acknowledgments	44

Introduction

This report provides war casualty statistics. It includes data tables containing the number of fatalities and the number of wounded among American military personnel who served in principal wars and combat actions from 1775 to the present. It also includes information such as race and ethnicity, gender, branch of service, and, in some cases, detailed information on types of casualties and causes of death.

Casualty statistics for wars that ended long ago are updated periodically, sometimes yearly. These updates almost always reflect the identification of remains of persons previously listed as missing in action and the reclassification of those persons as dead. Other reasons, much less frequent, include the discovery of errors in casualty records for individuals or categories such as race and ethnicity.

Casualty Statistics

U.S. casualty statistics are information on war fighters who have fallen in global or regional conflicts involving the United States. The data are gathered on deceased, wounded, ill, or injured active duty U.S. military personnel and Guard/Reservists. The Defense Casualty Analysis System (DCAS) is maintained by the Defense Manpower Data Center (DMDC).

Casualty statistics for conflicts prior to the Persian Gulf War (Desert Shield and Desert Storm) are updated periodically by the DCAS of the DMDC. Casualty figures for Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF), Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF), Operation New Dawn (OND), Operation Inherent Resolve (OIR), and Operation Freedom's Sentinel (OFS) are updated daily. Links to the sources for casualty figures appear below each table in this report.

Table 1 lists casualty statistics for battles, attacks, or operations for which the Congressional Research Service (CRS) receives numerous requests.

**Table 1. Principal Wars or Conflicts in Which the United States Participated:
U.S. Military Personnel Serving and Casualties
(1775-1991)**

War or Conflict	Branch of Service	Number Serving	Casualties			Wounds Not Mortal ^a
			Total Deaths	Battle Deaths	Other Deaths	
Revolutionary War^b 1775-1783	Total	—	4,435	4,435	—	6,188
	Army	—	4,044	4,044	—	6,004
	Navy	—	342	342	—	114
	Marines	—	49	49	—	70
War of 1812^c 1812-1815	Total	286,730	2,260	2,260	—	4,505
	Army	—	1,950	1,950	—	4,000
	Navy	—	265	265	—	439
	Marines	—	45	45	—	66

War or Conflict	Branch of Service	Number Serving	Casualties			Wounds Not Mortal ^a
			Total Deaths	Battle Deaths	Other Deaths	
Mexican War^c 1846-1848	Total	78,718	13,283	1,733	11,550	4,152
	Army	—	13,271	1,721	11,550	4,102
	Navy	—	1	1	—	3
	Marines	—	11	11	—	47
Civil War^{cd} (Union Forces Only) ^e 1861-1865	Total	2,213,363	364,511	140,414	224,097	281,881
	Army	2,128,948	359,528	138,154	221,374	280,040
	Navy	84,415	4,523	2,112	2,411	1,710
	Marines	^f	460	148	312	131
Spanish-American War 1898-1901	Total	306,760	2,446	385	2,061	1,662
	Army ^g	280,564	2,430	369	2,061	1,594
	Navy	22,875	10	10	—	47
	Marines	3,321	6	6	—	21
World War I 1917-1918	Total	4,734,991	116,516	53,402	63,114	204,002
	Army ^h	4,057,101	106,378	50,510	55,868	193,663
	Navy	599,051	7,287	431	6,856	819
	Marines	78,839	2,851	2,461	390	9,520
World War IIⁱ 1941-1946 ⁱ	Total	16,112,566	405,399	291,557	113,842	670,846
	Army ^k	11,260,000	318,274	234,874	83,400	565,861
	Navy ^l	4,183,466	62,614	36,950	25,664	37,778
	Marines	669,100	24,511	19,733	4,778	67,207
Korean War^m 1950-1953	Total	5,720,000	36,574	33,739	2,835	103,284
	Army	2,834,000	29,856	27,731	2,125	77,596
	Navy	1,177,000	657	503	154	1,576
	Marines	424,000	4,509	4,267	242	23,744
Vietnam Conflictⁿ 1964-1973	Total	8,744,000	58,220	47,434	10,786	Hosp. Care Req'd: 153,303 No Hospital Care: 150,341
	Army	4,368,000	38,224	30,963	7,261	Hosp. Care Req'd: 96,802 No Hospital Care: 104,723
	Navy	1,842,000	2,566	1,631	935	Hosp. Care Req'd: 4,178 No Hospital Care: 5,898

War or Conflict	Branch of Service	Number Serving	Casualties			Wounds Not Mortal ^a
			Total Deaths	Battle Deaths	Other Deaths	
	Marines	794,000	14,844	13,095	1,749	Hosp. Care Req'd: 51,392 No Hospital Care: 37,202
	Air Force	1,740,000	2,586	1,745	841	Hosp. Care Req'd: 931 No Hospital Care: 2,518
Persian Gulf War 1990-1991	Total	2,225,000	383	148	235	467
	Army	782,000	224	98	126	354
	Navy	669,000	56	6	50	12
	Marines	213,000	68	24	44	92
	Air Force	561,000	35	20	15	9

Source: Defense Casualty Analysis System (DCAS), https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_principal_wars.xhtml

Notes: Data prior to World War I are based on incomplete records in many cases. Casualty data are confined to dead and wounded and, therefore, exclude personnel captured or missing in action who were subsequently returned to military control.

- a. Marine Corps data for World War II, the Spanish-American War, and prior wars represent the number of individuals wounded, whereas all other data in this column represent the total number (incidence) of wounds.
- b. Number serving not known, but estimates range from 184,000 to 250,000.
- c. As reported by the Commissioner of Pensions in the annual report for FY1903.
- d. The Civil War (1861-1865) produced the most American casualties, when both Union statistics and Confederate estimates are taken into account.
- e. Authoritative statistics for the Confederate forces are not available. Estimates of the number who served range from 600,000 to 1,500,000. The final report of the Provost Marshal General, 1863-1866, indicated 133,821 Confederate deaths (74,524 battle and 59,297 other) based upon incomplete returns. In addition, an estimated 26,000 to 31,000 Confederate personnel died in Union prisons.
- f. The Marine Corps number serving is included in the Navy total.
- g. Number serving covers the period April 21, 1898, to August 13, 1898, whereas dead and wounded data are for the period May 1, 1898, to August 31, 1898. Active hostilities ceased on August 13, 1898, but ratifications of the Treaty of Peace were not exchanged between the United States and Spain until April 11, 1899.
- h. Includes air service. Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties suffered by American forces in northern Russia to August 25, 1919, and in Siberia to April 1, 1920. Other deaths cover the period from April 1, 1917, to December 31, 1918.
- i. World War II was the first war in which there were more American battle casualties than deaths from other causes, such as accidents, disease, and infections.
- j. Data are for the period December 1, 1941, through December 31, 1946, when hostilities were officially terminated by presidential proclamation, but a few battle deaths or wounds not mortal were incurred after the Japanese acceptance of the Allied peace terms on August 14, 1945. Numbers serving from December 1, 1941, through August 31, 1945, were as follows: Total 14,903,213; Army 10,420,000; Navy 3,883,520; and Marine Corps 599,693.
- k. Includes Army air forces, also known as the Army Air Corps.
- l. Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties incurred in October 1941 due to hostile action.

- m. Worldwide military deaths during the Korean War totaled 54,246. In-theater casualty records are updated annually.
- n. Number serving covers the period August 5, 1964 (“Vietnam era” begins), through January 27, 1973 (date of cease-fire). Deaths include the period November 1, 1955 (commencement date for the Military Assistance Advisory Group); through May 15, 1975 (date last American servicemembers left Southeast Asia). Casualty records are updated annually, including current deaths that are directly attributed to combat in the Vietnam Conflict. Additional detail shows the number of wounded-in-action servicemembers not requiring hospital care.
- o. For this conflict, Coast Guard numbers are included with Navy. Report does not include one servicemember missing in action (Captain Michael “Scott” Speicher, whose remains were recovered in Iraq in 2009).

Table 2. Worldwide U.S. Active Duty Military Deaths in Selected Military Operations (1980-1996)

Military Operation/Incident	Casualty Type	Total	Army	Navy	Air Force	Marine Corps
Iranian Hostage Rescue Mission April 25, 1980	Nonhostile ^a	8	0	0	5	3
Lebanon Peacekeeping August 25, 1982-February 26, 1984	Hostile ^b	256	3	19	0	234
	Nonhostile	9	5	2	0	2
	Total	265	8	21	0	236
Urgent Fury, Grenada 1983	Hostile	18	11	4	0	3
	Nonhostile	1	1	0	0	0
	Total	19	12	4	0	3
Just Cause, Panama 1989	Hostile	23	18	4	0	1
Persian Gulf War 1990-1991						
Desert Shield	Nonhostile	84	21	36	9	18
Desert Storm	Hostile	148	98	6	20	24
	Nonhostile	151	105	14	6	26
	Desert Storm Total	299	203	20	26	50
Desert Shield and Desert Storm	Total	383	224	56	35	68
Restore Hope and UNOSOM ^c , Somalia, 1992-1994	Hostile	29	27	0	0	2
	Nonhostile	14	4	0	8	2
	Total	43	31	0	8	4
Uphold Democracy, Haiti 1994-1996	Nonhostile	4	3	0	0	1

Source: DCAS, https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_operations.xhtml.

- a. According to the Department of Defense *Dictionary of Military and Associated Terms*, as amended through August 31, 2005, a *nonhostile casualty* is a casualty that is not directly attributable to hostile action or terrorist activity, such as casualties due to the elements, self-inflicted wounds, or combat fatigue. The current version of the *Dictionary of Military and Associated Terms*, as amended through June 2018, uses the term *nonbattle casualty* for *nonhostile casualty*. See http://www.dtic.mil/doctrine/new_pubs/jpl_02.pdf.

- b. The Department of Defense defines a *hostile casualty* as a person who is the victim of a terrorist activity or who becomes a casualty in action. *In action* characterizes the casualty as having been the direct result of hostile action, sustained in combat or relating thereto, or sustained going to or returning from a combat mission provided the occurrence was directly related to hostile action. Included are persons killed or wounded mistakenly or accidentally by friendly fire directed at a hostile force or what is thought to be a hostile force. However, not to be considered as sustained in action and not to be interpreted as hostile casualties are injuries or death due to the elements, self-inflicted wounds, combat fatigue, and, except in unusual cases, wounds or death inflicted by a friendly force while the individual is in an absent-without-leave, deserter, or dropped-from-rolls status or is voluntarily absent from a place of duty.
- c. United Nations Operation in Somalia (April 1992-March 1993).

Table 3. Active Duty Military Deaths: Race/Ethnicity Summary
(as of July 25, 2009)

Race/Ethnicity	Korean War		Vietnam Conflict		Persian Gulf War	
	F	M	F	M	F	M
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	104	0	226	0	3
Asian	0	241	0	139	0	1
Black or African American	0	3,075	0	7,243	3	63
Hispanic or Latino	0	306	0	0	0	1
Hispanic or Latino—One or More Races	0	576	0	350	0	14
More Than One Race or Unknown	0	2,853	0	204	0	3
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	148	0	229	0	2
White	2	29,269	8	49,826	12	280
Total	2	36,572	8	58,217	15	367
Percentage^a	F	M	F	M	F	M
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0.3	0	0.4	0	0.8
Asian	0	0.7	0	0.2	0	0.3
Black or African American	0	8.4	0	12.4	20.0	17.2
Hispanic or Latino	0	0.8	0	0	0	0.3
Hispanic or Latino—One or More Races	0	1.6	0	0.6	0	3.8
More Than One Race or Unknown	0	7.8	0	0.4	0	0.8
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.4	0	0.4	0	0.5
White	0	80.0	0	85.6	80.0	76.3

Source: Defense Manpower Data Center (DMDC), <https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/Documents/RACE-OMB-WC.pdf>.

Notes: Prior to the Korean War, race often went untracked. In the few cases in which race was tracked or recorded, soldiers were given a choice between some variation of “white” or “black”; categories such as “Hispanic or Latino,” “Asian,” or “Native American” were not used. “F” indicates female, and “M” indicates male. In 2010, Census changed Hispanic as a race to an ethnicity. The definition of Hispanic of Latino origin used in the 2010 Census was as follows: “Hispanic or Latino” refers to a person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin regardless of race. See Census document. See Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010 Census Brief, at <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/briefs/c2010br-02.pdf>.

- a. Percentages of total female or male deaths, divided by ethnicity. For instance, in the Persian Gulf War, 20% of female deaths were black or African American and 80% of female deaths were white.

Table 4. U.S. Active Duty Military Deaths, 1980-2010, Part I: Total Military Personnel

Calendar Year	Active Duty	Full-Time (est.) Guard-Reserve	Selected Reserve FTE ^a	Total Military FTE	Total Deaths
1980	2,050,758	22,000	86,872	2,159,630	2,392
1981	2,093,032	22,000	91,719	2,206,751	2,380
1982	2,112,609	41,000	97,458	2,251,067	2,319
1983	2,123,909	49,000	100,455	2,273,364	2,465
1984	2,138,339	55,000	104,583	2,297,922	1,999
1985	2,150,379	64,000	108,806	2,323,185	2,252
1986	2,177,845	69,000	113,010	2,359,855	1,984
1987	2,166,611	71,000	115,086	2,352,697	1,983
1988	2,121,659	72,000	115,836	2,309,495	1,819
1989	2,112,128	74,200	117,056	2,303,384	1,636
1990	2,046,806	74,250	137,268	2,258,324	1,507
1991	1,943,937	70,250	184,002	2,198,189	1,787
1992	1,773,996	67,850	111,491	1,953,337	1,293
1993	1,675,269	68,500	105,768	1,849,537	1,213
1994	1,581,649	65,000	99,833	1,746,482	1,075
1995	1,502,343	65,000	94,585	1,661,928	1,040
1996	1,456,266	65,000	92,409	1,613,675	974
1997	1,418,773	65,000	94,609	1,578,382	817
1998	1,381,034	65,000	92,536	1,538,570	827
1999	1,367,838	65,000	93,104	1,525,942	796
2000	1,372,352	65,000	93,078	1,530,430	832
2001	1,384,812	65,000	102,284	1,552,096	943
2002	1,411,200	66,000	149,942	1,627,142	1,051
2003	1,423,348	66,000	243,284	1,732,632	1,399
2004	1,411,287	66,000	234,629	1,711,916	1,847
2005	1,378,014	66,000	220,000	1,664,014	1,929
2006	1,371,533	72,000	168,000	1,611,533	1,882
2007	1,368,226	72,000	168,000	1,608,226	1,953
2008	1,402,227	73,000	207,917	1,683,144	1,440
2009	1,421,668	75,000	144,083	1,640,751	1,515
2010	1,430,985	76,000	178,193	1,685,178	1,485

Source: DCAS, https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_by_year_manner.xhtml, as of November 2011.

Notes: Official Department of Defense (DOD) end-strengths as of December 31 for military pay accounts. Excludes full-time Guard and Reserve.

a. Full-time equivalent (FTE) is based on official DOD fiscal year end selected reserve strength (10% of the figure is used to estimate days on active duty).

Table 5. U.S. Active Duty Military Deaths, 1980- 2010, Part II: Cause of Death

Calendar Year	Total Deaths	Accident	Hostile Action	Homicide	Illness	Pending	Self-Inflicted	Terrorist Attack	Undetermined
1980	2,392	1,556	0	174	419	0	231	1	11
1981	2,380	1,524	0	145	457	0	241	0	13
1982	2,319	1,493	0	108	446	0	254	2	16
1983	2,465	1,413	18	115	419	0	218	263	19
1984	1,999	1,293	1	84	374	0	225	6	16
1985	2,252	1,476	0	111	363	0	275	5	22
1986	1,984	1,199	2	103	384	0	269	0	27
1987	1,983	1,172	37	104	383	0	260	2	25
1988	1,819	1,080	0	90	321	0	285	17	26
1989	1,636	1,000	23	58	294	0	224	0	37
1990	1,507	880	0	74	277	0	232	1	43
1991	1,787	931	147	112	308	0	256	0	33
1992	1,293	676	0	109	252	0	238	1	17
1993	1,213	632	0	86	221	0	236	29	9
1994	1,075	544	0	83	206	0	232	0	10
1995	1,040	538	0	67	174	0	250	7	4
1996	974	527	1	52	173	0	188	19	14
1997	817	433	0	42	170	0	159	0	13
1998	827	445	0	26	174	0	165	3	14
1999	796	439	0	38	154	0	150	0	15
2000	832	429	0	37	180	0	153	17	16
2001	943	461	12	49	197	0	153	46	25
2002	1,051	565	17	54	213	0	174	0	28
2003	1,399	597	312	46	231	1	190	0	22
2004	1,847	605	735	46	256	0	197	0	8
2005	1,929	646	739	54	280	1	182	0	27
2006	1,882	561	769	47	257	8	213	0	27
2007	1,953	561	847	52	237	22	211	0	23
2008	1,440	506	352	47	244	6	259	1	25
2009	1,515	467	346	77	277	19	302	0	27
2010	1,485	424	456	39	238	22	289	0	17

Source: DCAS, https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_by_year_manner.xhtml.

Table 6. Korean War: Casualty Summary
(as of August 29, 2018)

Casualty Type	Total	Army	Air Force	Marine Corps	Navy
Killed in Action	23,613	19,715	209	3,320	369
Died of Wounds	2,460	1,887	14	532	27
Missing in Action—Declared Dead	4,817	3,337	991	386	103
Captured—Declared Dead	2,849	2,792	24	29	4
Total Hostile Deaths	33,739	27,731	1,238	4,267	503
Missing—Presumed Dead	8	4	4	0	0
Other Deaths	2,827	2,121	310	242	154
Total Nonhostile Deaths	2,835	2,125	314	242	154
Total In-Theater Deaths^a	36,574	29,856	1,552	4,509	657
Total Non-Theater Deaths	17,672	7,277	5,532	1,019	3,844
Total Deaths	54,246	37,133	7,084	5,528	4,501
Killed in Action (No Remains)	1,521	1,072	49	252	148
Died of Wounds (No Remains)	22	22	0	0	0
Missing in Action—Declared Dead (No Remains)	4,549	3,276	807	372	94
Captured—Declared Dead (No Remains)	1,891	1,850	13	25	3
Nonhostile Missing—Presumed Dead (No Remains)	8	4	4	0	0
Nonhostile Other Deaths (No Remains)	84	5	37	6	36
Total—No Remains	8,075	6,229	910	655	281
Wounded—Not Mortal	103,284	77,596	368	23,744	1,576
Number Serving Worldwide ^b	5,720,000	2,834,000	1,285,000	424,000	1,177,000
Number Serving In-Theater ^b	1,789,000	1,153,000	241,000	130,000	265,000

Source: DCAS, https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_korea_sum.xhtml.

- a. Inclusive dates are June 25, 1950, to July 27, 1953. Casualty dates after the end date represent servicemembers who were wounded during the period and subsequently died as a result of those wounds and servicemembers who were involved in an incident during the period and were later declared dead.
- b. Estimated figures.

Table 7. Vietnam Conflict: Casualty Summary
(as of August 29, 2018)

Casualty Type	Total	Army	Air Force	Marine Corps	Navy ^a
Killed in Action	40,934	27,047	1,080	11,501	1,306
Died of Wounds	5,299	3,610	51	1,486	152
Missing in Action—Declared Dead	1,085	261	589	98	137
Captured—Declared Dead	116	45	25	10	36

Casualty Type	Total	Army	Air Force	Marine Corps	Navy ^a
Total Hostile Deaths	47,434	30,963	1,745	13,095	1,631
Missing—Presumed Dead	123	118	0	3	2
Other Deaths	10,663	7,143	841	1,746	933
Total Nonhostile Deaths	10,786	7,261	841	1,749	935
Total In-Theater Deaths	58,220	38,224	2,586	14,844	2,566
Killed in Action (No Remains)	575	173	206	102	94
Missing in Action—Declared Dead (No Remains)	691	201	339	74	77
Captured—Declared Dead (No Remains)	52	32	7	3	10
Nonhostile Missing—Presumed Dead (No Remains)	91	86	0	3	2
Nonhostile Other Deaths (No Remains)	332	69	30	37	196
Total—No Remains	1,741	561	582	219	379
Wounded—Not Mortal	153,303	96,802	931	51,392	4,178
Number Serving Worldwide ^b	8,744,000	4,368,000	1,740,000	794,000	1,842,000
Number Serving Southeast Asia	3,403,000	2,276,000	385,000	513,000	229,000
Number Serving South Vietnam	2,594,000	1,736,000	293,000	391,000	174,000

Source: DCAS, https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_vietnam_sum.xhtml.

Notes: Inclusive dates are November 1, 1955, to May 15, 1975. Casualty dates after the end date represent servicemembers who were wounded during the period and subsequently died as a result of those wounds and those servicemembers who were involved in an incident during the period and were later declared dead.

- a. Includes Coast Guard.
- b. Estimated figures.

Table 8. Persian Gulf War: Casualty Summary
(Desert Shield and Desert Storm; as of August 29, 2018)

Casualty Type	Total	Army	Air Force	Marine Corps	Navy ^a
Killed in Action	143	96	20	22	5
Died of Wounds	4	2	0	2	0
Missing in Action—Declared Dead	0	0	0	0	0
Captured—Declared Dead	0	0	0	0	0
Total Hostile Deaths	147	98	20	24	5
Missing—Presumed Dead	12	0	2	8	2
Other Deaths	223	126	13	36	48
Total Nonhostile Deaths	235	126	15	44	50
Total In-Theater Deaths	382	224	35	68	55

Casualty Type	Total	Army	Air Force	Marine Corps	Navy ^a
Total Non-Theater Deaths	1,565	608	299	171	487
Total Deaths	1,947	832	334	239	542
Killed in Action (No Remains)	2	0	0	0	2
Missing in Action (No Remains)	0	0	0	0	0
Captured—Declared Dead (No Remains)	0	0	0	0	0
Nonhostile Missing—Presumed Dead (No Remains)	12	0	2	8	2
Total—No Remains	14	0	2	8	4
Wounded—Not Mortal	467	354	9	92	12
Serving Worldwide ^b	2,225,000	782,000	561,000	213,000	669,000
Serving In-Theater—Active Duty	584,342	271,654	70,741	90,866	151,081
Serving In-Theater—Recalled ^c	110,208	78,512	11,666	12,660	7,370

Source: DCAS, https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_gulf_sum.xhtml.

Notes: Inclusive dates are August 7, 1990, to January 15, 1991. Any casualty counted after the end date represents a servicemember who was wounded during the period and subsequently died as a result of those wounds or a servicemember who was in a missing status during part of the war period and later declared dead.

- a. Includes Coast Guard.
- b. Estimated figures.
- c. In times of national emergency declared by the President, Section 12304 of Title 10 U.S.C. permits the President to authorize the involuntarily activation of members of the Selected Reserve and the Individual Ready Reserve for a period up to 365 consecutive days and Section 12302 of Title 10 U.S.C. permits the Service Secretaries to authorize the involuntary activation of members of the Ready Reserve under his or her jurisdiction for a period not to exceed 24 consecutive months.

Tables 9 through 11 provide casualty statistics for OEF, which began on October 7, 2001, and was primarily conducted in Afghanistan. U.S. combat operations in Afghanistan ended on December 31, 2014. Data for OEF are updated on a daily basis. Daily casualty summaries are available at DOD’s website: <http://www.defense.gov/news/casualty.pdf>.

Tables 10, 11, 13, 14, 16, and 17 provide ethnicity statistics for OEF, OIF, and OND. A U.S. Office of Management and Budget mandate, Directive No. 15, requires all federal record keeping and data presentation to use race and ethnicity categories. For further explanation, see Revisions to the Standards for the Classification of Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity at <https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-1997-10-30/pdf/97-28653.pdf>.

**Table 9. Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF):
Casualty Summary by Casualty Category**
(as of August 29, 2018)

Casualty Type	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Killed in Action	1,369	999	77	245	48
Died of Wounds ^a	472	329	6	133	4
Died of Terrorist Activities	2	0	0	0	2
Pending	1		1		

Casualty Type	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Total Hostile Deaths	1,844	1,328	84	378	54
Accident	304	194	24	52	34
Illness/Injury	61	39	12	5	5
Homicide	13	10	0	3	0
Self-Inflicted	114	83	7	19	5
Undetermined	10	7	1	1	1
Pending	1	0	1	0	0
Total Nonhostile Deaths	503	333	45	80	45
Total Deaths	2,347	1,661	129	458	99
Total Wounded In Action	20,094	14,206	423	4,945	520

Source: DCAS, https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_oef_type.xhtml

- a. Includes those who died of wounds where wounding occurred in the theater and death occurred elsewhere.

Table 10. Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF): Military Deaths
(as of August 29, 2018)

	Totals	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Casualty Type					
Hostile	1,844	1,328	84	378	54
Nonhostile	503	333	45	80	45
Total	2,347	1,661	129	458	99
Gender					
Female	50	36	4	2	8
Male	2,297	1,625	125	456	91
Total	2,347	1,661	129	458	99
Officer/Enliste					
E1-E4	1,123	772	35	293	23
E5-E9	929	680	75	131	43
Officer	295	209	19	34	33
Total	2,347	1,661	129	458	99
Age					
<22	512	336	15	156	5
22-24	538	365	18	137	18
25-30	728	535	38	123	32
31-35	263	186	34	23	20
>35	306	239	24	19	24
Total	2,347	1,661	129	458	99
Component					
Active Duty	2,028	1,379	122	436	91
Reserve	100	67	7	22	4
National	219	215	0	0	4

	Totals	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Total	2,347	1,661	129	458	99
Race					
American	30	15	7	6	2
Asian	62	47	6	8	1
Black or	191	147	10	28	6
Native	8	5	1	2	0
White	1,997	1,411	98	409	79
Multiple	30	19	6	1	4
Unknown	29	17	1	4	7
Total	2,347	1,661	129	458	99
Ethnicity					
Asian	15	6	2	3	4
Chinese	1	0	0	1	0
Cuban	3	3	0	0	0
Filipino	17	11	3	3	0
Guamanian	9	9	0	0	0
Hispanic or	95	65	9	18	3
Indian	3	2	0	1	0
Indian	18	11	1	4	2
Japanese	1	0	0	0	1
Korean	9	8	1	0	0
Latin	36	17	3	15	1
Melanesian	1	0	0	0	1
Mexican	39	25	0	13	1
None	1,917	1,343	105	388	81
Other	124	110	3	8	3
Micronesia	3	3	0	0	0
Pacific	13	11	1	1	0
Polynesian	4	3	1	0	0
Puerto	26	21	0	3	2
Vietnamese	1	1	0	0	0
Not	12	12	0	0	0
Total	2,347	1,661	129	458	99

Source: DCAS, https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_oef_deaths.xhtml.

Table II. Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF): Military Wounded in Action
(as of August 29, 2018)

	Totals	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Casualty Type					
Hostile	20,094	14,206	423	4,945	520
Total	20,094	14,206	423	4,945	520

	Totals	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Gender					
Female	383	314	6	29	34
Male	19,645	13,892	375	4,893	485
Not Specified	66	0	42	23	1
Total	20,094	14,206	423	4,945	520
Officer/Enlisted					
E1-E4	11,915	7,939	212	3,596	168
E5-E9	6,838	5,201	184	1,151	302
Officer	1,325	1,051	27	197	50
Total	20,078	14,191	423	4,944	520
Age					
<22	4,927	3,070	59	1,767	31
22-24	5,713	3,849	112	1,640	112
25-30	5,912	4,428	122	1,156	206
31-35	1,847	1,476	46	241	84
>35	1,534	1,291	41	117	85
Unknown	161	92	43	24	2
Total	20,094	14,206	423	4,945	520
Component					
Active Duty	17,620	12,103	403	4,674	440
Reserve	801	490	20	271	20
National Guard	1,673	1,613	0	0	60
Total	20,094	14,206	423	4,945	520
Race					
American Indian or Alaska Native	188	116	23	45	4
Asian	390	307	18	58	7
Black or African American	1,409	1,155	30	191	33
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	79	25	8	42	4
White	16,366	12,221	247	3,448	450
Multiple Races	199	133	19	43	4
Unknown	1,463	249	78	1,118	18
Total	20,094	14,206	423	4,945	520
Ethnicity					
Aleut	1	1	0	0	0
Asian (Other)	74	37	1	32	4
Chinese	15	9	1	5	0
Cuban	11	4	0	6	1
Eskimo	9	3	0	6	0
Filipino	60	26	11	21	2
Guamanian	7	4	1	2	0
Hispanic or Spanish	430	256	46	125	3
Indian	33	14	1	17	1

	Totals	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Indian Tribes U.S.	53	21	7	23	2
Japanese	9	5	1	3	0
Korean	23	14	1	7	1
Latin American	138	89	8	38	3
Mexican	323	125	5	187	6
None	2,731	1,459	209	598	465
Other	13,662	11,370	8	2,260	24
Micronesian	8	7	1	0	0
Pacific Islander (Other)	37	21	1	15	0
Polynesian	6	3	0	3	0
Puerto Rican	84	58	2	21	3
Vietnamese	10	6	0	4	0
Not Specified	162	52	39	71	0
Unknown	2,208	622	80	1,501	5
Total	20,094	14,206	423	4,945	520

Source: DCAS, https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_oef_wounded.xhtml.

Note: Casualty areas include in and around Afghanistan, Republic of the Philippines, Southwest Asia, and other locations.

Tables 12 through 14 provide casualty statistics for OIF, which began on March 20, 2003. Major combat operations ended on September 1, 2010. These statistics include casualties that occurred between March 19, 2003, and August 31, 2010, in the Arabian Sea, Bahrain, Gulf of Aden, Gulf of Oman, Iraq, Kuwait, Oman, Persian Gulf, Qatar, Red Sea, Saudi Arabia, and United Arab Emirates. Prior to March 19, 2003, casualties in these countries were considered OEF. Personnel injured in OIF who died after September 1, 2010, will be included in OIF statistics.

Table 12. Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF): Casualty Summary by Casualty Category
(as of August 29, 2018)

Casualty Type	Total	Army	Navy ^a	Marine Corps	Air Force
Killed in Action	2,675	1,920	62	664	29
Died of Wounds	799	610	1	188	0
Died While Missing In Action	1	1	0	0	0
Died While Captured	5	5	0	0	0
Died While Detained	1	0	1	0	0
Total Hostile Deaths	3,481	2,536	64	852	29
Accident	566	413	19	121	13
Illness/Injury	93	72	10	6	5
Homicide	36	23	4	7	2
Self-Inflicted	223	180	4	37	2
Undetermined	11	9	2	0	0

Casualty Type	Total	Army	Navy ^a	Marine Corps	Air Force
Total Nonhostile Deaths	929	697	39	171	22
Total Deaths	4,410	3,233	103	1,023	51
Total Wounded in Action	31,958	22,230	652	8,626	450

Source: DCAS, https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_oif_type.xhtml.

Notes: Includes those who died of wounds where wounding occurred in theater and death occurred elsewhere.

a. Navy totals include Coast Guard.

Table 13. Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF): Military Deaths
(as of August 29, 2018)

	Totals	Army	Navy ^a	Marine Corps	Air Force
Casualty Type					
Hostile	3,481	2,536	64	852	29
Nonhostile	929	697	39	171	22
Total	4,410	3,233	103	1,023	51
Gender					
Female	110	89	10	8	3
Male	4,300	3,144	93	1,015	48
Total	4,410	3,233	103	1,023	51
Officer/Enlisted					
E1-E4	2,539	1,709	43	774	13
E5-E9	1,444	1,195	49	174	26
Officer	427	329	11	75	12
Total	4,410	3,233	103	1,023	51
Age					
<22	1,283	789	15	473	6
22-24	1,073	790	17	257	9
25-30	1,126	875	31	204	16
31-35	426	353	16	49	8
>35	502	426	24	40	12
Total	4,410	3,233	103	1,023	51
Component					
Active Duty	3,501	2,492	79	884	46
Reserve	412	246	24	139	3
National Guard	497	495	0	0	2
Total	4,410	3,233	103	1,023	51

	Totals	Army	Navy ^a	Marine Corps	Air Force
Race					
American Indian or Alaska Native	43	27	1	15	0
Asian	77	63	5	9	0
Black or African American	439	372	12	48	7
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	17	10	1	6	0
White	3,640	2,627	82	892	39
Multiple Races	62	46	0	16	0
Unknown	132	88	2	37	5
Total	4,410	3,233	103	1,023	51
Ethnicity					
Asian (Other)	17	8	1	8	0
Chinese	6	5	0	1	0
Cuban	3	3	0	0	0
Eskimo	1	1	0	0	0
Filipino	41	29	2	8	2
Guamanian	1	1	0	0	0
Hispanic or Spanish	213	133	4	75	1
Indian	5	4	0	1	0
Indian Tribes U.S.	51	35	1	15	0
Japanese	2	2	0	0	0
Korean	14	11	0	3	0
Latin American	66	33	6	27	0
Melanesian	1	1	0	0	0
Mexican	136	88	1	45	2
None	3,459	2,565	87	767	40
Other	241	206	0	33	2
Micronesian	6	5	0	1	0
Pacific Islander (Other)	28	26	0	2	0
Polynesian	10	9	0	1	0
Puerto Rican	50	48	1	0	1
Vietnamese	6	4	0	2	0
Not Specified	53	16	0	34	3
Total	4,410	3,233	103	1,023	51

Source: DCAS, https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_oif_all.xhtml.

a. Navy totals include one Coast Guard death.

Table 14. Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF): Wounded in Action
(as of August 29, 2018)

	Totals	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Casualty Type					
Hostile	31,958	22,230	652	8,626	450
Total	31,958	22,230	652	8,626	450
Gender					
Female	627	547	6	41	33
Male	31,220	21,683	547	8,573	417
Not Specified	111	0	99	12	0
Total	31,958	22,230	652	8,626	450
Officer/Enlisted					
E1-E4	19,686	12,510	362	6,640	174
E5-E9	10,390	8,328	250	1,575	237
Officer	1,881	1,392	39	411	39
Total	31,957	22,230	651	8,626	450
Age					
<22	8,893	5,262	134	3,432	65
22-24	7,998	5,765	153	1,974	106
25-30	7,544	5,928	140	1,345	131
31-35	3,064	2,557	81	372	54
>35	2,865	2,444	94	234	93
Unknown	1,594	274	50	1,269	1
Total	31,958	22,230	652	8,626	450
Component					
Active Duty	24,938	16,444	548	7,573	373
Reserve	2,839	1,663	104	1,053	19
National Guard	4,181	4,123	0	0	58
Total	31,9458	22,230	652	8,626	450
Race					
American Indian or Alaska Native	344	220	25	95	4
Asian	528	413	20	90	5
Black or African American	2,727	2,348	44	306	29
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	57	32	2	21	2
White	25,909	18,050	489	7,000	370
Multiple Races	322	243	15	57	7

	Totals	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Unknown	2,071	924	57	1,057	33
Total	31,958	22,230	652	8,626	450
Ethnicity					
Aleut	5	4	0	1	0
Asian (Other)	73	65	1	6	1
Chinese	20	18	0	2	0
Cuban	30	20	2	7	1
Eskimo	6	4	0	2	0
Filipino	126	95	9	18	4
Guamanian	14	13	1	0	0
Hispanic or Spanish	696	509	20	161	6
Indian	63	41	1	21	0
Indian Tribes U.S.	247	182	8	56	1
Japanese	15	12	2	1	0
Korean	57	52	0	3	2
Latin American	198	158	6	32	2
Melanesian	5	3	0	2	0
Mexican	819	549	15	238	17
None	7,144	6,023	191	557	373
Other	13,246	12,707	14	506	19
Micronesian	25	21	2	2	0
Pacific Islander (Other)	85	68	3	12	2
Polynesian	48	48	0	0	0
Puerto Rican	287	258	4	20	5
Vietnamese	30	26	0	4	0
Not specified	1,034	85	38	904	7
Out of range	3	0	0	3	0
Unknown	7,682	1,269	335	6,068	10
Total	31,958	22,230	652	8,626	450

Source: DCAS, https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_oif_woundall.xhtml.

Tables 15 through 17 provide casualty statistics for Operation New Dawn (OND). Following the end of combat operations in Iraq (OIF) on September 1, 2010, use of the term *Operation New Dawn* began on the same day. Casualties occurred between September 1, 2010, and December 31, 2011, in the Arabian Sea, Bahrain, Gulf of Aden, Gulf of Oman, Iraq, Kuwait, Oman, Persian Gulf, Qatar, Red Sea, Saudi Arabia, and United Arab Emirates. Personnel injured in OND who die after December 31, 2011, will be included in OND statistics.

Table 15. Operation New Dawn (OND): Casualty Summary by Casualty Category
(as of August 29, 2018)

Casualty Category	Total	Army	Navy ^a	Marine Corps	Air Force
Killed in Action	22	22	0	0	0
Died of Wounds ^b	16	16	0	0	0
Total Hostile Deaths	38	38	0	0	0
Accident	6	3	0	0	2
Illness/Injury	10	8	1	0	1
Homicide	3	3	0	0	0
Self-Inflicted	13	10	2	0	1
Undetermined	3	1	2	0	0
Total Nonhostile Deaths	35	25	6	0	4
Total Deaths	73	63	6	0	4
Total—Wounded in Action	295	293	0	0	2

Source: DCAS, https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_ond_type.xhtml.

- a. Navy totals include Coast Guard.
- b. Includes those who died of wounds where wounding occurred in theater and death occurred elsewhere. Any casualty counted after the end date represents a servicemember who was wounded during the period and subsequently died as a result of those wounds or a servicemember who was in a missing status during a part of the war period and later declared dead.

Table 16. Operation New Dawn (OND): Military Deaths
(as of August 29, 2018)

	Totals	Army	Navy ^a	Marine Corps	Air Force
Casualty Type					
Hostile	38	38	0	0	0
Nonhostile	35	25	6	0	4
Total	73	63	6	0	4
Gender					
Female	1	0	1	0	0
Male	72	63	5	0	4
Total	73	63	6	0	4
Officer/Enlisted					
E1-E4	38	33	1	0	4
E5-E9	27	23	4	0	0
Officer	8	7	1	0	0
Total	73	63	6	0	4

	Totals	Army	Navy ^a	Marine Corps	Air Force
Age					
<22	12	10	1	0	1
22-24	15	14	0	0	1
25-30	26	22	2	0	2
31-35	6	6	0	0	0
>35	14	11	3	0	0
Total	73	63	6	0	4
Component					
Active Duty	59	50	5	0	4
Reserve	6	5	1	0	0
National Guard	8	8	0	0	0
Total	73	63	6	0	4
Race					
Asian	1	1	0	0	0
Black or African American	8	6	2	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1	1	0	0	0
White	62	54	4	0	4
Multiple Races	1	1	0	0	0
Total	73	63	6	0	4
Ethnicity					
Hispanic or Spanish	8	8	0	0	0
None	61	52	5	0	4
Other	1	0	1	0	0
Polynesian	1	1	0	0	0
Puerto Rican	2	2	0	0	0
Total	73	63	6	0	4

Source: DCAS, https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_ond_deaths.xhtml.

a. Navy totals include Coast Guard.

Table 17. Operation New Dawn: Military Wounded in Action
(as of August 29, 2018)

	Totals	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Casualty Type					
Hostile	295	293	0	0	2
Total	295	293	0	0	2

	Totals	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Gender					
Female	12	11	0	0	1
Male	283	282	0	0	1
Total	295	293	0	0	2
Officer/Enlisted					
E1-E4	177	177	0	0	0
E5-E9	99	97	0	0	2
Officer	19	19	0	0	0
Total	295	293	0	0	2
Age					
<22	62	62	0	0	0
22-24	67	67	0	0	0
25-30	103	102	0	0	1
31-35	28	28	0	0	0
>35	34	33	0	0	1
Unknown	1	1	0	0	0
Total	295	293	0	0	2
Component					
Active	218	217	0	0	1
Reserve	16	16	0	0	0
National Guard	61	60	0	0	1
Total	295	293	0	0	2
Race					
Asian	7	7	0	0	0
Black or African	39	39	0	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1	1	0	0	0
White	241	239	0	0	2
Multiple Races	4	4	0	0	0
Unknown	3	3	0	0	0
Total	295	293	0	0	2
Ethnicity					
Cuban	1	1	0	0	0
Hispanic or Spanish	6	6	0	0	0
Korean	2	2	0	0	0
Latin American	3	3	0	0	0
Mexican	3	3	0	0	0
None	27	25	0	0	2
Other	233	233	0	0	0
Pacific Islander (Other)	1	1	0	0	0
Puerto Rican	4	4	0	0	0
Unknown	15	15	0	0	0

	Totals	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Total	295	293	0	0	2

Source: DCAS, https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_ond_wound.xhtml.

Table 18 lists casualties published by the U.S. Coast Guard (USCG) Historian’s Office. In response to congressional requests, CRS includes Coast Guard casualty data as provided by USCG in addition to DOD data. The USCG, although an armed service, was an agency under the jurisdiction of several federal agencies, including the U.S. Department of Transportation (USDOT). The Coast Guard remained under USDOT until February 2003, when it was placed within the Department of Homeland Security (DHS).

Table 18. U.S. Coast Guard Service Casualties by Conflict
(as of January 1, 2016)

War or Conflict	Number Served	Deaths in Action	Wounded	Total Casualties
War of 1812	100 ^a	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown
Mexican War	71 officers	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown
Civil War	219 officers	1	Unknown	Unknown
Spanish-American War	660	1	0	1
World War I	8,835	111 ^b	Unknown	Unknown
World War II	241,093	574 ^c	Unknown	1,917
Korean War	8,500 ^d	0	0	0
Vietnam War	8,000	7	60	67
Mayaguez Incident	8 ^e	0	0	0
Grenada: Operation Urgent Fury	162	0	0	0
Panama: Operation Just Cause	9 ^f	0	0	0
Operation Desert Shield/Storm	400	0	0	0
Kosovo	100	0	0	0
Operation Iraqi Freedom	1,250	1	1	2
Operation Enduring Freedom	27 ^g	0	1	1

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, United States Coast Guard. “Coast Guard History, Frequently Asked Questions,” at <https://www.history.uscg.mil/Frequently-Asked-Questions/>.

- a. Number is not exact. <https://www.history.uscg.mil/Frequently-Asked-Questions/>
- b. Includes 81 Coast Guard deaths from other causes (i.e., crashes, accidents, disease, or drowning).
- c. There were an additional 1,343 Coast Guard deaths from other causes, such as crashes, accidents, disease, or drowning.
- d. Equals the approximate number of Coast Guardsmen who were eligible for the Korean Service Medal.
- e. Crewmen on board HC-130B CG-1339 and one Coast Guard officer participating in the U.S. Coast Guard-U.S. Navy Exchange Program on board USS *Harold E. Holt* (FF-1074).
- f. There were six personnel from Group Miami Law Enforcement Detachment (LEDET) stationed aboard the USS *Vreeland* (FF-1068), which was conducting operations when the ship was diverted for Operation Just

Cause. Three other ships were assigned permanently to Panama and were also involved in the conflict. No casualties were incurred.

g. These figures are currently being updated.

In an address to the American people on September 10, 2014, President Barack Obama described a four-part strategy to defeat the Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL).¹ Subsequently, on September 22, 2014, the President authorized U.S. Central Command to carry out military actions against the ISIL terrorists.² **Tables 19 through 21** provide casualty statistics for Operation Inherent Resolve (OIR). Casualties include those that occurred in Bahrain, Cyprus, Egypt, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, the Mediterranean Sea east of 25° longitude, the Persian Gulf, and the Red Sea.

**Table 19. Operation Inherent Resolve (OIR):
Casualty Summary by Casualty Category**
(as of August 29, 2018)

Casualty Category	Total	Army	Navy	Marines	Air Force
Killed in Action	7	3	3	1	0
Died of Wounds	7	6	1	0	0
Total Hostile Deaths	14	9	4	1	0
Accident	21	7	1	1	12
Illness/Injury	10	4	1	0	5
Homicide	1	1	0	0	0
Self-Inflicted	19	11	5	1	2
Pending	2	0	2	0	0
Total Non-Hostile Deaths	53	23	9	2	19
Total Deaths	67	32	13	3	19
Total Wounded in Action	72	35	14	22	1

Source: DCAS, https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_oir_type.xhtml.

Table 20. Operation Inherent Resolve (OIR): Military Deaths
(as of August 29, 2018)

Casualty Type	Totals	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Hostile	14	9	4	1	0
Nonhostile	53	23	9	2	19
Total	67	32	13	3	19

¹ David Hudson, “President Obama: ‘We Will Degrade and Ultimately Destroy ISIL,’” *The White House Blog*, September 10, 2014, at <http://www.whitehouse.gov/blog/2014/09/10/president-obama-we-will-degrade-and-ultimately-destroy-isil>.

² The White House, Office of the Press Secretary, “Statement by the President on Airstrikes in Syria,” September 23, 2014, at <http://www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/2014/09/23/statement-president-airstrikes-syria>.

	Totals	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Gender					
Female	4	1	1	0	2
Male	63	31	12	3	17
Total	67	32	13	3	19
Officer/Enlisted					
E1-E4	21	12	6	2	1
E5-E9	30	13	6	1	10
Officer	16	7	1	0	8
Total	67	32	13	3	19
Age					
<22	12	6	4	2	0
22-24	10	6	3	0	1
25-30	21	10	1	1	9
31-35	8	5	2	0	1
>35	16	5	3	0	8
Total	67	32	13	3	19
Component					
Active Duty	54	28	13	3	10
Reserve	5	2	0	0	3
National Guard	8	2	0	0	6
Total	67	32	13	3	19
Race					
American Indian/Alaska Native	1	1	0	0	0
Black or African American	11	8	1	0	2
White	53	23	11	3	16
Multiple Races	1	0	0	0	1
Unknown	1	0	1	0	0
Total	67	32	13	3	19
Ethnicity					
Hispanic or Spanish	4	2	1	0	1
Indian Tribes US	1	1	0	0	0
Latin American	3	1	1	0	1
Mexican	1	1	0	0	0
None	53	22	11	3	17
Other	3	3	0	0	0
Puerto Rican	2	2	0	0	0
Total	67	32	13	3	19

Source: DCAS, https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_oir_deaths.xhtml.

Table 21. Operation Inherent Resolve (OIR): Military Wounded in Action
(as of August 29, 2018)

	Totals	Army	Navy	Marines	Air Force
Casualty Type					
Hostile	72	35	14	22	1
Total	72	35	14	22	1
Gender					
Female					
Male	68	34	13	20	1
Not Specified	4	1	1	2	0
Total	72	35	14	22	1
Officer/Enlisted					
E1-E4	19	8	0	11	0
E5-E9	49	25	12	11	1
Officer	4	2	2	0	
Total	72	35	14	22	1
Age					
<22	9	4	0	5	0
22-24	10	5	0	5	0
25-30	25	13	5	6	1
31-35	16	6	6	4	0
>35	9	6	3	0	0
Unknown	3	1	0	2	0
Total	72	35	14	22	1
Component					
Active Duty	67	30	14	22	1
Reserve					
National Guard	5	5	0	0	0
Total	72	35	14	22	1
Race					
American Indian/Alaska Native	2	1	1	0	0
Black or African American	1	1	0	0	0
White	59	27	11	20	1
Multiple Races	1	1	0	0	
Unknown	9	5	2	2	0
Total	72	35	14	22	1

	Totals	Army	Navy	Marines	Air Force
Ethnicity					
Hispanic or Spanish	6	5	0	1	0
Indian Tribes US	1	0	1	0	0
Mexican	5	0	1	4	0
None	22	11	8	2	1
Other	27	15	1	11	0
Puerto Rican	1	0	0	1	0
Not Specified	1	0	1	0	0
Unknown	9	4	2	3	0
Total	72	35	14	22	1

Source: DCAS, https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_oir_wound.xhtml.

In a press statement released by the U.S. Department of Defense (DOD) on December 28, 2014, then-Defense Secretary Chuck Hagel announced that the United States had officially concluded Operation Enduring Freedom and added that the follow-on mission, Operation Freedom’s Sentinel (OFS), would begin on January 1, 2015. As part of OFS, U.S. forces would remain in Afghanistan to participate in a coalition mission to advise, train, and assist local forces and to conduct counterterrorism operations against the remnants of Al Qaeda.

Tables 22 through 24 provide casualty statistics for OFS.

**Table 22. Operation Freedom’s Sentinel (OFS):
Casualty Summary by Casualty Category**
(as of August 29, 2018)

Casualty Type	Total	Army	Navy	Marines	Air Force
Killed in Action	21	13	0	0	8
Died of Wounds	14	14	0	0	0
Pending^a	2	2	0	0	0
Total Hostile Deaths	37	29	0	0	8
Accident	11	3	0	0	8
Illness/Injury	3	2	0	0	1
Homicide	1	1	0	0	0
Total Non-Hostile Deaths	15	6	0	0	9
Total Deaths	52	35	0	0	17
Total Wounded in Action	318	284	5	6	23

Source: DCAS, https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_ofs_type.xhtml.

a. Pending means final category to be determined at a later date.

Table 23. Operation Freedom’s Sentinel (OFS): Military Deaths
(as of August 29, 2018)

	Totals	Army	Navy	Marines	Air Force
Casualty Type			0		
Hostile	37	29	0	0	8
Nonhostile	15	6	0	0	9
Total	52	35	0	0	17
Gender					
Female	4	0	0	0	4
Male	48	35	0	0	13
Total	52	35	0	0	17
Officer/Enlisted					
E1-E4	12	9	0	0	3
E5-E9	32	24	0	0	8
Officer	8	2	0	0	6
Total	52	35	0	0	17
Age					
<22	5	3	0	0	2
22-24	7	7	0	0	0
25-30	18	11	0	0	7
31-35	10	7	0	0	3
>35	12	7	0	0	5
Total	52	35	0	0	17
Component					
Active Duty	47	32	0	0	15
Reserve	1	1			
National Guard	4	2	0	0	2
Total	52	35	0	0	17
Race					
Black or African American	7	4	0	0	3
White	42	30	0	0	12
Multiple Races	1	1	0	0	0
Unknown	2	0	0	0	2
Total	52	35	0	0	17
Ethnicity					
Hispanic or Spanish	2	2	0	0	0
Mexican	241	1	0	0	1
None	39	26	0	0	15

	Totals	Army	Navy	Marines	Air Force
Other	7	6	0	0	1
Total	52	35	0	0	17

Source: DCAS, https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_ofs_deaths.xhtml.

Table 24. Operation Freedom’s Sentinel (OFS): Military Wounded in Action
(as of August 29, 2018)

	Totals	Army	Navy	Marines	Air Force
Casualty Type					
Hostile	318	284	5	6	23
Total	318	284	5	6	23
Gender					
Female	12	9	0	0	3
Male	305	275	5	5	20
Not Specified	1	0	0	1	0
Total	318	284	5	6	23
Officer/Enlisted					
E1-E4	92	86	0	0	6
E5-E9	184	166	1	2	15
Officer	42	33	4	4	2
Total	318	284	5	6	23
Age					
<22	28	28	0	0	0
22-24	57	52	0	1	4
25-30	107	96	0	0	11
31-35	75	66	1	2	6
>35	47	40	4	1	2
Unknown	4	2	0	2	0
Total	318	284	5	6	23
Component					
Active Duty	292	260	4	6	22
Reserve	7	6	1	0	0
National Guard	19	18	0	0	1
Total	318	284	5	6	23
Race					
American Indian/Alaska Native	1	1	0	0	0
Asian	16	14	0	0	2
Black or African American	28	25	2	0	1

	Totals	Army	Navy	Marines	Air Force
White	257	233	2	4	18
Multiple Races	5	5	0	0	0
Unknown	11	6	1	2	2
Total	318	284	5	6	23
Ethnicity					
Asian (other)	7	6	0	0	1
Cuban	1	1	0	0	0
Filipino	3	3	0	0	0
Guamanian	1	1	0	0	0
Hispanic or Spanish	12	12	0	0	0
Indian Tribes US	2	2	0	0	0
Japanese	1	1	0	0	0
Korean	1	1	0	0	0
Mexican	8	8	0	0	0
None	93	70	3	2	18
Other	163	158	1	2	2
Pacific Islander (Other)	2	2	0	0	0
Puerto Rican	5	2	1	0	2
Not Specified	9	9	0	0	0
Unknown	10	8	0	2	0
Total	318	284	5	6	23

Source: DCAS, https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/report_ofs_wound.xhtml.

American Casualties by State and U.S. Territories

This section provides total casualty statistics for fallen U.S. servicemembers by conflict (WWI to Global War on Terror) and by state and territory.

The data on World War I is taken from *Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Encyclopedia of Casualty and Other Figures, 1492-2015*, by Michael Clidfelter, 4th ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland & Company, Inc., 2017), p. 433.

The data on World War II, the Korean War and the Vietnam War, respectfully, are taken from the U.S. National Archives.

The Persian Gulf War data is provided by the U.S. Department of Defense, and is current as of June 2017.

The data for Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF); Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF); Operation New Dawn (OND); Operation Inherent Resolve (OIR); and Operation Freedom's Sentinel (OFS), respectively, are available from the Defense Casualty Analysis System website at <https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/casualties.xhtml>.

Table 25. World War I

State	Total Deaths	Total Casualties^a
Alabama	1,251	5,160
Alaska	6	15
Arizona	150	557
Arkansas	853	2,658
California	1,747	6,650
Canal Zone	2	3
Colorado	537	1,759
Connecticut	1,265	6,625
Delaware	87	303
D.C.	202	773
Florida	467	1,171
Georgia	1,530	4,425
Hawaii	4	13
Idaho	409	1,351
Illinois	4,260	18,264
Indiana	1,510	5,766
Iowa	2,161	7,311
Kansas	1,270	5,182
Kentucky	1,436	5,380
Louisiana	823	2,160
Maine	518	2,090
Maryland	975	3,812
Massachusetts	2,955	13,505
Michigan	2,751	10,369
Minnesota	2,133	7,323
Mississippi	904	2,303
Missouri	2,562	10,385
Montana	934	2,303
Nebraska	855	3,041
Nevada	71	250
New Hampshire	358	1,535
New Jersey	2,367	10,166
New Mexico	228	860
New York	9,196	40,222
North Carolina	1,610	5,799
North Dakota	700	2,560

State	Total Deaths	Total Casualties ^a
Ohio	4,082	16,007
Oklahoma	1,471	6,358
Oregon	512	1,577
Pennsylvania	7,898	35,042
Philippines	3	7
Puerto Rico	1	11
Rhode Island	355	1,562
South Carolina	1,138	3,919
South Dakota	554	1,867
Tennessee	1,836	6,190
Texas	2,722	10,133
Utah	302	1,006
Vermont	300	1,170
Virginia	1,635	6,130
Washington	87	3,070
West Virginia	1,063	4,018
Wisconsin	2,649	9,813
Wyoming	233	676

Source: Clodfelter, Michael, *Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Encyclopedia of Casualty and Other Figures, 1492-2015*, 4th ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland & Company, Inc., 2017) p. 433.

a. Includes, Battle Deaths, Wounded in Action (WIA), Missing in Action (MIA), Prisoner of War (POW).

Table 26. World War II

Army and Army Air Force Honor List of Dead and Missing

States and the U.S. Territories	Killed in Action ^a	Died of Wounds ^b	Died of Injuries ^c	Died Non Battle ^d	Finding of Death ^e	Missing	Total Casualties
Alabama	2,736	397	9	1,669	284	19	5,114
Alaska ^f	22	4	—	58	6	1	91
Arizona	916	115	2	464	108	8	1,613
Arkansas	2,172	330	9	1,073	217	13	3,814
California	8,885	1,080	36	5,621	1,294	106	17,022
Canal Zones ^g	7	1	—	12	—	1	21
Colorado	1,483	237	5	777	186	9	2,697
Connecticut	2,602	367	18	1,049	282	29	4,347
Delaware	350	38	1	151	35	4	579
District of Columbia	1,106	157	10	1,487	187	82	3,029
Florida	1,745	226	7	1,282	263	17	3,540

States and the U.S. Territories	Killed in Action ^a	Died of Wounds ^b	Died of Injuries ^c	Died Non Battle ^d	Finding of Death ^e	Missing	Total Casualties
Georgia	3,043	424	12	1,884	320	18	5,701
Hawaii ^h	480	78	1	113	16	1	689
Idaho	800	111	3	409	88	8	1,419
Illinois	10,921	1,568	57	4,830	1,151	74	18,601
Indiana	4,856	660	20	2,044	511	40	8,131
Iowa	3,282	481	19	1,427	399	25	5,633
Kansas	2,611	364	13	1,190	324	24	4,526
Kentucky	4,064	683	24	1,716	300	15	6,802
Louisiana	1,999	349	19	1,324	259	14	3,964
Maine	1,265	205	9	531	140	6	2,156
Maryland	2,539	412	13	1,147	245	19	4,375
Massachusetts	5,748	824	33	2,667	730	31	10,033
Michigan	7,766	1,164	40	3,066	788	61	12,885
Minnesota	3,793	606	23	1,626	382	32	6,462
Mississippi	1,848	298	12	1,174	207	16	3,555
Missouri	4,660	661	26	2,126	494	36	8,003
Montana	801	123	2	493	123	11	1,553
Nebraska	1,714	243	8	796	206	9	2,976
Nevada	176	23	0	133	17	0	349
New Hampshire	719	85	9	319	69	2	1,203
New Jersey	6,259	873	27	2,570	596	47	10,372
New Mexico	1,023	120	3	771	105	10	2,032
New York	18,076	2,603	97	8,213	2,086	140	31,215
North Carolina	4,088	592	26	2,020	363	20	7,109
North Dakota	1,009	157	4	361	90	5	1,626
Ohio	9,866	1,506	60	4,296	1,032	67	16,828
Oklahoma	3,059	457	14	1,529	397	18	5,474
Oregon	1,501	212	11	890	207	14	2,835
Pennsylvania	15,964	2,362	79	6,412	1,621	116	26,554
Puerto Rico ⁱ	24	6	—	336	2	10	368
Rhode Island	976	149	4	425	106	9	1,669
South Carolina	1,923	267	10	1,010	189	24	3,423
South Dakota	841	117	3	377	85	3	1,426

States and the U.S. Territories	Killed in Action ^a	Died of Wounds ^b	Died of Injuries ^c	Died Non Battle ^d	Finding of Death ^e	Missing	Total Casualties
Tennessee	3,930	588	14	1,683	296	17	6,528
Texas	8,403	1,166	48	4,935	1,134	78	15,764
Utah	815	90	6	402	128	9	1,450
Vermont	520	74	4	217	54	5	874
Virginia	3,433	491	19	1,746	303	15	6,007
Washington	2,084	292	15	1,239	294	17	3,941
West Virginia	3,041	441	15	1,100	255	13	4,865
Wisconsin	4,096	576	28	1,849	453	36	7,038
Wyoming	384	40	2	177	49	2	652

Source: Taken from the National Archives at <https://www.archives.gov/research/military/ww2/army-casualties>.

Notes: The Honor List of Dead and Missing was published by the War Department. The data in this table, reflects the military personnel between the President’s declaration of unlimited national emergency on May 27, 1941 to January 31, 1946. No civilians are included.

- a. An individual killed in the battle field, by an enemy action whether at the front or in the rear areas or killed in the prison camp.
- b. An individual who were wounded and later died are listed as died of wounds.
- c. An individual who suffered fatal battle Injuries as opposed to wounds, in combat or in combat areas, and died in a line-of duty status are designated died of injuries.
- d. Other line-of duty deaths, such as from sickness, homicide, suicide or accidents, outside combat areas are listed as died non-battle.
- e. Individuals who were determined to be dead under Public Law 490, 77th Congress, are designated as finding of death.
- f. Alaska also counted within the U.S. Territories.
- g. Panama Canal Zone also counted within the U.S. Territories.
- h. Hawaii also counted within the U.S. Territories.
- i. Puerto Rico also counted within the U.S. Territories.

Table 27. World War II

Navy, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard Personnel

States, U.S. Territories and Possessions of the United States and Foreign Countries	State Summary of War Casualties		
	Dead		Total Casualties ^a
	Combat	Prison Camp	
Alabama	1,063	8	2,519
Alaska ^{bc}	14	—	21
Arizona	278	11	736
Arkansas	788	12	1,801
California	6,446	266	14,018
Canal Zone ^{bc}	10	—	14
Colorado	721	24	1,601
Connecticut	956	12	2,302

States, U.S. Territories and Possessions of the United States and Foreign Countries	State Summary of War Casualties		
	Dead		Total Casualties ^a
	Combat	Prison Camp	
Delaware	115	2	239
District of Columbia	343	10	810
Florida	1,072	14	2,314
Georgia	1,040	13	2,944
Guam ^{bc}	52	1	58
Hawaii ^{bc}	74	8	126
Idaho	347	6	774
Illinois	3,594	71	8,967
Indiana	1,426	32	3,652
Iowa	1,340	40	3,000
Kansas	904	31	2,101
Kentucky	1,090	23	2,638
Louisiana	1,019	18	2,497
Maine	399	2	967
Maryland	763	7	1,755
Massachusetts	2,963	33	6,503
Michigan	2,498	32	6,294
Minnesota	1,444	30	3,335
Mississippi	601	22	1,616
Missouri	1,806	44	4,204
Montana	300	8	757
Nebraska	647	23	1,420
Nevada	74	2	196
New Hampshire	321	5	702
New Jersey	2,160	22	5,022
New Mexico	219	5	580
New York	5,159	48	12,186
North Carolina	1,364	14	3,377
North Dakota	303	10	662
Ohio	3,111	37	7,722
Oklahoma	951	30	2,393
Oregon	880	33	1,859
Pennsylvania	4,102	40	10,200
Philippines ^{bc}	222	63	369
Puerto Rico ^{bc}	6	7	14

States, U.S. Territories and Possessions of the United States and Foreign Countries	State Summary of War Casualties		
	Dead		Total Casualties ^a
	Combat	Prison Camp	
Rhode Island	482	6	994
South Carolina	722	8	1,581
South Dakota	291	8	613
Tennessee	1,182	17	2,762
Texas	3,023	84	7,258
Utah	372	3	833
Vermont	156	3	369
Virginia	1,235	27	2,693
Washington	1,451	54	2,963
West Virginia	951	12	2,295
Wisconsin	1,325	24	3,173
Wyoming	185	2	381
Territories and Possessions of the United States and Foreign Countries^{bc}	495	77	802

Source: Taken from the National Archives <https://www.archives.gov/research/military/ww2/navy-casualties>.

Notes: Compiled February 1946 by Casualty Section, Office of Public Information Navy Department. Casualties listed represents only those on active duty in the U.S. Navy, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard, resulting directly from enemy action or from operational activities against the enemy in war zones from December 7, 1941, to the December 31, 1946. Casualties which occurred in the United States, or as result of disease, homicide, or suicide anywhere are not included.

- a. Includes Dead, Missing, Wounded and Released Prisoners. The list does not include casualties occurred in the United States, and a result of disease, homicide, or suicide in any location.
- b. Navy Department states “Inclusion of names in this compilation is based on the residence of designated next of kin at the time of casualty. All personnel in the Naval Services are American citizens and have or have had United States addresses.” A number of World War II casualties whose next of kin resides in foreign countries or U.S. Territories and possessions also have relatives in the United States.”.
- c. The Territories and Possessions of the United States and Foreign Countries compilation includes Philippine Islands, Hawaii, Canada, China, Guam, Alaska, Canal Zone, Puerto Rico, Mexico, South America, Switzerland, Virgin Islands, British West Indies, Cuba, Denmark, Dominican Republic, England, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Newfoundland, Poland, Samoa, and Scotland.

Table 28. Korean War

U.S. Military Fatal Casualties of the Korean War for Home-State-of-Record

State	Total Deaths
Alabama	700
Alaska	10
American Samoa	1
Arizona	247
Arkansas	467

State	Total Deaths
California	2,611
Canal Zone	1
Colorado	305
Connecticut	326
Delaware	45
D.C.	158
Florida	577
Georgia	757
Guam	2
Hawaii	407
Idaho	131
Illinois	1,789
Indiana	921
Iowa	528
Kansas	429
Kentucky	886
Louisiana	610
Maine	242
Maryland	531
Massachusetts	866
Michigan	1,492
Minnesota	725
Mississippi	423
Missouri	944
Montana	137
Nebraska	318
Nevada	37
New Hampshire	137
New Jersey	836
New Mexico	200
New York	2,373
North Carolina	805
North Dakota	177
Ohio	1,823
Oklahoma	625
Oregon	276
Pennsylvania	2,401

State	Total Deaths
Puerto Rico	764
Rhode Island	149
South Carolina	483
South Dakota	160
Tennessee	844
Texas	1,779
Utah	141
Vermont	94
Virgin Islands	76
Virginia	882
Washington	488
West Virginia	814
Wisconsin	747
Wyoming	60

Source: Taken from the National Archives <https://www.archives.gov/research/military/korean-war/casualty-lists/state-level-alpha.html>.

Notes: The National Archives and Records Administration prepared these state level casualty lists by creating extracts from the Korean War [The Korean War began on June 25, 1950. The conflict ended with the signing of an armistice on July 27, 1953.] Extract Data File, as of April 29, 2008, of the Defense Casualty Analysis System (DCAS) Files, part of Record Group 330: Records of the Office of the Secretary of Defense. The lists are based on the "home of record - state" data provided by the serviceman or woman upon last entrance into military service.

Table 29. Vietnam War

U.S. Military Fatal Casualties of the Vietnam War for Home-State-of-Record

State	Total Deaths
Alabama	1,208
Alaska	57
American Samoa	4
Arizona	619
Arkansas	592
California	5,575
Canal Zone	2
Colorado	623
Connecticut	612
Delaware	122
District of Columbia	242
Florida	1,954
Georgia	1,581

State	Total Deaths
Guam	70
Hawaii	276
Idaho	217
Illinois	2,936
Indiana	1,534
Iowa	851
Kansas	627
Kentucky	1,056
Louisiana	885
Maine	341
Maryland	1,014
Massachusetts	1,331
Michigan	2,657
Minnesota	1,077
Mississippi	636
Missouri	1,418
Montana	267
Nebraska	396
Nevada	149
New Hampshire	226
New Jersey	1,487
New Mexico	395
New York	4,119
North Carolina	1,613
North Dakota	199
Ohio	3,094
Oklahoma	987
Oregon	710
Pennsylvania	3,147
Puerto Rico	345
Rhode Island	209
South Carolina	895
South Dakota	192
Tennessee	1,295
Texas	3,415
Utah	361
Vermont	100

State	Total Deaths
Virgin Islands	15
Virginia	1,305
Washington	1,047
West Virginia	733
Wisconsin	1,161
Wyoming	119

Source: Taken from the National Archives <https://www.archives.gov/research/military/vietnam-war/casualty-lists/state-level-alpha.html>.

Notes: The National Archives and Records Administration prepared these state level casualty lists by creating extracts from the Vietnam Conflict Extract Data File, as of April 29, 2008, of the Defense Casualty Analysis System (DCAS) Files, part of Record Group 330: Records of the Office of the Secretary of Defense. The lists are based on the "home of record - state" data provided by the serviceman or woman upon last entrance into military service.

Table 30. Persian Gulf War

U.S. Military Fatal Casualties of the Persian Gulf War for Home-State-of-Record

State	Total Deaths
Alabama	16
Alaska	1
Arizona	5
Arkansas	5
California	25
Colorado	5
Connecticut	7
Delaware	2
District of Columbia	0
Florida	19
Georgia	10
Guam	1
Hawaii	1
Idaho	1
Illinois	15
Indiana	11
Iowa	6
Kansas	5
Kentucky	6
Louisiana	7
Maine	2
Maryland	6

State	Total Deaths
Massachusetts	8
Michigan	13
Minnesota	7
Mississippi	5
Missouri	11
Montana	1
Nebraska	0
Nevada	0
New Hampshire	5
New Jersey	7
New Mexico	2
New York	30
North Carolina	13
North Dakota	1
Ohio	14
Oklahoma	1
Oregon	4
Pennsylvania	29
Rhode Island	1
Puerto Rico	1
South Carolina	2
South Dakota	0
Tennessee	9
Texas	19
Utah	3
Vermont	0
Virgin Islands	1
Virginia	14
Washington	9
West Virginia	4
Wisconsin	10
Wyoming	1

Source: The Persian Gulf War data is provided by the U.S. Department of Defense, and is current as of June 2017.

Resources

This section provides information on authoritative sources for statistics; demographic indicators by conflict; websites for additional sources of research; and other publications including related CRS reports.

Sources of Statistics

The Defense Manpower Data Center (DMDC) provides detailed historical tables as well as annual statistics on active duty military deaths. DMDC also lists names of the fallen for Operation Iraqi Freedom, Operation New Dawn, Operation Enduring Freedom, Operation Inherent Resolve, and Operation Freedom's Sentinel.

<https://dcas.dmdc.osd.mil/dcas/pages/casualties.xhtml>

The Office of the Historian, U.S. Coast Guard, provides a historical table listing the number of U.S. Coast Guardsmen who served and the number of casualties incurred in conflicts from the War of 1812 to Operation Iraqi Freedom. Click on "What wars & other conflicts did the Coast Guard participate in?"

<https://www.history.uscg.mil/Frequently-Asked-Questions/>

Sources of Published Lists of Names of War Dead or Other Demographic Indicators

The Congressional Research Service receives many requests for lists of war dead. Names of the fallen are often engraved on memorials, mentioned in tributes, or used for other ceremonial purposes. The names of U.S. military personnel killed in major wars and other combat actions are published in the following sources:

World War I

Soldiers of the Great War, Volume 1-3 from the collection of the Harvard University Library. Available through the Internet Archive at <https://archive.org/details/SoldiersOfTheGreatWarV1>.

The American Battle Monuments Commission

The American Battle Monuments Commission's (ABMC's) "Burials and Memorializations" webpage lists the names of service members buried or memorialized in ABMC cemeteries overseas. The database allows searching by name, conflict (beginning with World War I), branch of service, unit number, state of entry, cemetery or memorial, and date of death.

<http://www.abmc.gov/database-search>

World War II

Military Personnel Casualty Lists

The National Archives' Online Public Access catalog allows the public to search the archives' military personnel casualty lists. The site may be accessed by clicking on "Military Personnel" under the heading for Genealogy/ Personal History at <https://aad.archives.gov/aad/>.

The American Battle Monuments Commission

ABMC's "Burials and Memorializations" webpage lists the names of servicemembers buried or memorialized in ABMC cemeteries overseas. The database allows searching by name, conflict (beginning with World War I), branch of service, unit number, state of entry, cemetery or memorial, and date of death.

<http://www.abmc.gov/database-search>

Korean War

Korea State-Level Casualty Lists

The National Archives publishes casualty lists that may be searched by home state of record.

<http://www.archives.gov/research/military/korean-war/casualty-lists/state-level-alpha.html>

The American Battle Monuments Commission

ABMC's "Burials and Memorializations" webpage lists the names of servicemembers buried or memorialized in ABMC cemeteries overseas. The database allows searching by name, conflict (beginning with World War I), branch of service, unit number, state of entry, cemetery or memorial, and date of death.

<http://www.abmc.gov/database-search>

Vietnam War

Vietnam State-Level Casualty Lists

The National Archives publishes casualty lists that may be searched by home state of record.

<http://www.archives.gov/research/military/vietnam-war/casualty-lists/state-level-alpha.html>

The American Battle Monuments Commission

ABMC's "Burials and Memorializations" webpage lists the names of service members buried or memorialized in ABMC cemeteries overseas. The database allows searching by name, conflict (beginning with World War I), branch of service, unit number, state of entry, cemetery or memorial, and date of death.

<http://www.abmc.gov/database-search>

Persian Gulf War (Operations Desert Storm and Desert Shield)

Persian Gulf War State-Level Casualty Lists

The National Archives publishes casualty lists that may be searched by home state of record.

<http://aad.archives.gov/aad/display-partial-records.jsp?f=4773&mtch=385&q=persian+gulf+war&cat=GP21&dt=2514&tf=F&bc=sl>

Global War on Terror

Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF) Casualties

The National Archives publishes casualty lists that may be searched by home state of record.

http://aad.archives.gov/aad/display-partial-records.jsp?s=4772&dt=2514&tf=F&bc=%2Csl%2Cfd&q=Operation+Enduring+Freedom&btnSearch=Search&as_alq=&as_anq=&as_epq=&as_woq=

Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF) Casualties

The National Archives publishes casualty lists that may be searched by home state of record.

http://aad.archives.gov/aad/display-partial-records.jsp?s=4772&dt=2514&tf=F&bc=%2Csl%2Cfd&q=Operation+Iraqi+Freedom&btnSearch=Search&as_alq=&as_anq=&as_epq=&as_woq=

Related Sources

Defense Prisoner of War and Missing in Action (POW/MIA) Accounting Agency (DPAA)

DPAA's mission is to "Provide the fullest possible accounting for our missing personnel to their families and the nation" by locating the remains, repatriating, or determining the whereabouts of missing Americans. Currently, 82,708 Americans are missing from World War II, the Korean War, the Cold War, Vietnam, and the Iraq and other conflicts. Names of those who have been accounted for can be found on the DPAA's "Recently Accounted For" webpage at <http://www.dpaa.mil/Our-Missing/Recently-Accounted-For/>.

Wars Prior to World War I

Lists of casualties that are not available from a central source may in some cases be available at the state level from each state's or commonwealth's adjutant general's office or from military history detachments, military museums, state libraries, or archives. The National Guard Association, at <http://www.ngaus.org/state-national-guard-information>, provides links to contacts for National Guard information in all 50 states as well as District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

Additional Websites

U.S. Casualty Status is a daily update of casualties published by DOD for OEF, OIF, OND, OIR, and OFS.

<http://www.defense.gov/casualty.pdf>

DOD News Releases contain daily news, including military personnel fatalities by name under the heading "Casualty Releases." The archive located on the right sidebar dates to October 1994.

<http://www.defense.gov/releases/>

CRS Reports

CRS Report R41084, *Afghanistan Casualties: Military Forces and Civilians*, by Susan G. Chesser.

CRS Report RS22452, *A Guide to U.S. Military Casualty Statistics: Operation Freedom's Sentinel, Operation Inherent Resolve, Operation New Dawn, Operation Iraqi Freedom, and Operation Enduring Freedom*, by Hannah Fischer.

CRS Report R42738, *Instances of Use of United States Armed Forces Abroad, 1798-2017*, by Barbara Salazar Torreon.

CRS Report RS21405, *U.S. Periods of War and Dates of Recent Conflicts*, by Barbara Salazar Torreon.

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